



$\$a \approx \approx \b

$= =$

$\$b \approx \approx \a

```
my $b;
```

```
$b ~~ undef
```

```
!defined $b
```

```
my $c = 'abc';
```

```
$c =~ 'abc'
```

```
$c eq 'abc'
```

```
my $c = 'abc';
```

```
$c =~ /b/
```

```
$c =~ /b/
```

my @a = (1..3);

my @b = (1..3);

@a == @b

1 == 1 && 2 == 2 && 3 == 3

my @a = (1..3);

my @b = (1..3);

my @c = (3..5);

@a ~~ @c

1 == 3 && 2 == 4 && 3 == 5

```
my @d = (123, 'abc');
```

```
my @e = (qr/\d/, qr/\w/);
```

```
@d ~ @e
```

```
123 ~ /\d/ &&
```

```
'abc' ~ /\w/
```

```
my @f = ('a'..'f');
```

```
@f =~ 'd'
```

```
grep {$_ eq 'd'} @f
```

```
my @g = (1..10);
```

```
@g =~ 7
```

```
grep {$_ == 7} @g
```

```
my @g = (1..10);
```

```
@g =~ 7.0
```

```
grep {$_ == 7.0} @g
```

```
my @g = (1..10);
```

```
@g =~ '7.0'
```

```
grep {$_ eq '7.0'} @g
```

```
my @g = (1..10);
```

```
@g =~ /^\d$/
```

```
grep {$_ =~ /^\d$/} @g
```

3.14 $\approx\approx$ '3.14'

3.14 $==$ '3.14'

3.14 ~ ~ '3.14%'

3.14 == '3.14%'

```
sub subA {return 2}
```

```
sub subB {return 2}
```

subA ~~~ subB

subA() == subB()

```
sub subA {return 2}
```

```
my $subA1_ref = \&subA;
```

```
my $subA2_ref = \&subA;
```

```
$subA1_ref == $subA2_ref
```

```
$subA1_ref === $subA2_ref
```

```
sub subA {return 2}
my $subA_ref = \&subA;
```

```
$a ~~ $subA_ref
```

```
$subA_ref->($a)
```

```
sub subA {return 2}  
my $subA_ref = \&subA;
```

```
-1 ~~ $subA_ref
```

```
$subA_ref->(-1)
```

```
my %h = (a => 'alpha',  
         b => 'beta');
```

```
%h =~ 'a'
```

```
exists $h{'a'}
```

```
my %h = (a => 'alpha',  
         b => 'beta');
```

```
my @f = ('a'..'f');
```

```
%h ~~ @f
```

```
grep {$_} @h{@f}
```

```
my %h = (a => 'alpha',  
         b => 'beta');
```

```
%h =~ /[A-F]/i
```

```
grep {/[A-F]/i} keys %h
```

```
my %h = (a => 'alpha',  
         b => 'beta');
```

```
my %hh = (b => 1, a => 2);
```

%h ~ ~ %hh

[sort keys %h] ~ ~

[sort keys %hh]

__END__

__DATA__

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